

Treaty of Madinah; The Charter of Rights



National Lajna Imaillah Ijtema UK 2021

Founder of Islam



The Pioneer of the concepts of Religious Freedom and Human Rights



لَا إِكْرَاهَ فِي الدِّينِ

There is no compulsion in religion
(AL-BAQARAH: 257)



National Lajna Imaillah Ijtema UK 2021

Historical Context of the Treaty of Madinah

622 AD



Treaty of Madinah – A complete Charter of Rights

1. Moral Foundation of State & Judiciary

مملکت کی اخلاقی اساس اور عدلیہ کا تصور



Treaty of Madinah – A complete Charter of Rights

2. Protection of Religious Freedom

مذہبی آزادی کا تحفظ



Treaty of Madinah – A complete Charter of Rights

3. Guarantee of Fundamental Human Rights

بنیادی انسانی حقوق کی ضمانت



Treaty of Madinah – A complete Charter of Rights

4. Sovereignty of Almighty Allah

الله تعالىٰ کی حاکمیت اعلیٰ



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5. Concept of Constitutional Communities

آئینی طبقات کا صدرت پر اتفاق



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6. Concept of National Unity

قومی وحدت کا تصور (تصور مملکت)



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7. Defence Pact

دفاعی معاہدہ



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8. Eradication of Opponents' Conspiracies

مخالفین کی سازشوں کا تدارک



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9. Concept of Economic Support

معاشی کفالت کا تصور



Treaty of Madinah – A complete Charter of Rights

10. Rule of Law

نظام کی بالا دستی (قانون کی حکمرانی)



Treaty of Madinah – World's First Constitution

- Immediate impact on Ummah & State
- Long-term impact on world's history



Treaty of Madinah – Impact on the History of Human Civilization

- First written Constitution - 622
- When was the rest of the world able to catch up !
 - Magna Carta – 1215
 - Bill of Rights England – 1689
 - Constitutional Convention America – 1787
 - First Constitution France – 1791
 - Concept of Social Ombudsman Sweden - 1809



Treaty of Madinah – Impact on the History of Human Civilization

American Constitution 7000 words
Vs
Treaty of Madinah 730 words



Treaty of Madinah – Impact on the History of Human Civilization

Constitution of King Conrad- II, 1037

Law of King Alfonso IX, 1188

Magna Carta's Manifesto, 1215

Due Process of Law, 1355

Habeas Corpus Act 1679

United States Declaration of Independence 1776

Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen 1789

Thomas Penn Human Rights 1792

Atlantic Charter, 1941

United Declaration of Human Rights 1948

